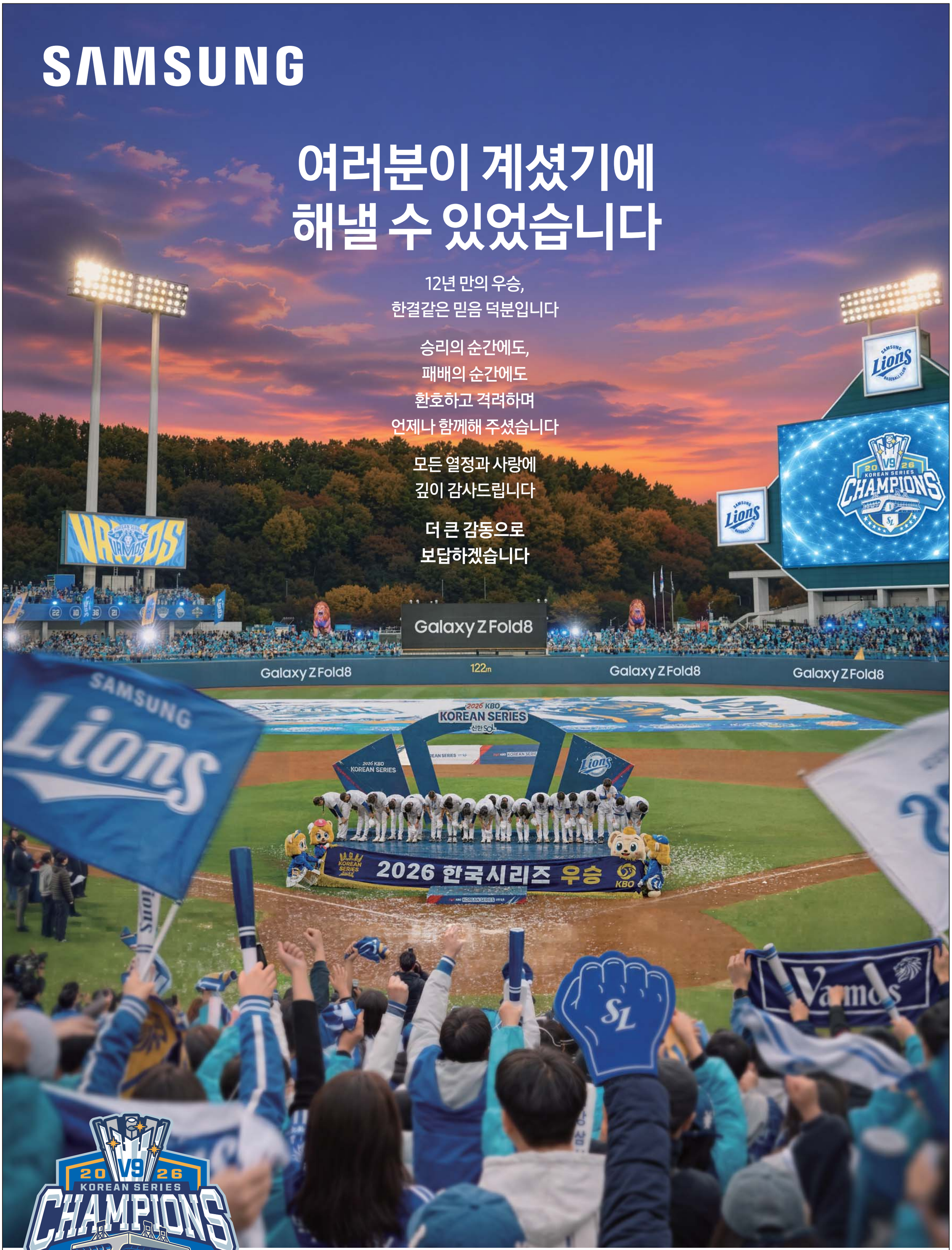


삼성라이온즈 2026 한국시리즈 우승